

BRIEF #3

Intervention Simplified

Teaching children to get along with others

A relationship skill

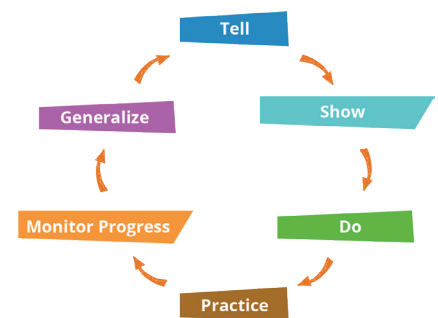


Teaching children relationship skills is fundamental to healthy social-emotional and academic development (Elliott, Frey, & DiPerna, 2012). This intervention brief describes how to teach an entire classroom of students the relationship skill of getting along with others using the intervention resources of the SSIS™ SEL Edition Class-wide Intervention Program (CIP; Elliott & Gresham, 2017).

Overview of the SSIS SEL Edition CIP

The SSIS SEL Edition CIP is used by educators to develop and improve 23 social-emotional skills for children ages 4 to 14 years. Specifically, this intervention program provides interventionists with an efficient and effective way to teach children social-emotional skills that represent five core competencies. These competencies are defined as *self-awareness* (recognising one's emotions, values, and the ability to assess one's strengths and weaknesses); *self-management* (the ability to handle one's own emotions and behaviour so that they do not interfere with accomplishing social tasks); *social awareness* (demonstrating understanding and empathy for others' feelings); *relationship skills* (establishing and maintaining healthy interpersonal relationships in groups and dealing effectively with conflict); and *responsible decision making* (making ethical and constructive choices about one's personal and interpersonal behaviours). These social-emotional learning (SEL) competency domains are based on those advanced by the Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning (CASEL, 2012) and are popular in many SEL programs used across the country.

The SSIS SEL Edition CIP uses a six-phase intervention process to teach social-emotional skills. These steps are *Tell*, *Show*, *Do*, *Practice*, *Monitor Progress*, and *Generalize*. DiPerna and colleagues (2015, 2016, 2017), in a randomised control trial in elementary schools funded by the U.S. Department of Education, provided strong evidence to support that the SSIS SEL Edition CIP six-phase program. Specifically, these researchers reported that using the six-phase process resulted in students (1) learning social-emotional skills and performing these desired behaviours more frequently, (2) concurrently reducing the frequency of many common externalising problem behaviours, and (3) increasing academic engagement and in many cases their achievement test scores. This research documenting the *triple positive impact* of the SSIS SEL Edition CIP resulted in CASEL designating it "a SElect program for elementary students" (<https://casel.org/guideprogramssocial-skills/>).



Teaching a relationship skill: Get along with others

Getting along with others is a relationship skill that teachers and parents agree is critical for successful functioning at school and home. In the SSIS SEL Edition CIP, it is defined as *talking in a nice voice, sharing space and materials, taking turns, and playing well together*. The steps for this skill are illustrated on the Unit 7: Get Along With Others Skill Steps Cue Card and are described as follows: Step 1: Think about what you can do to get along with others. Step 2: Talk nicely so others listen to you and know you want to be included. Step 3: Do something nice with others to show you can get along. Step 4: Smile to show people that you are friendly and have positive feeling about them. Using the six-phase SSIS SEL Edition CIP instructional process, the actions and activities for both the teacher and a classroom of students are listed below.

Unit 7:



Get Along With Others



Skill Steps

Step 1: Think

Step 2: Talk

Step 3: Do

Step 4: Smile

Instructional Phase	Teacher Actions	Student Actions
Tell	Introduce & Define skill Ask about importance of skill Define specific Skill Steps	Listen to skill definition & steps Respond to questions about using skill
Show	Show video models of skill Model each Skill Step Make faces to show emotions	Evaluate modeled examples Identify emotions Participate in discussion of skill use
Do	Ask students to define skill & emotions Ask students to write Skill Steps Ask students to role-play with you	Write Skill Steps Identify emotions that are part of skill Participate in role-play or feedback
Practice	Review Skill Steps Ask students to practice with role-plays Reinforce & provide Feedback	Role-play social situations with peers
Monitor Progress	Ask students to rate skill progress Ask students to discuss improvements	Reflect & Rate skill performance Identify steps to improve
Generalize	Present situations outside of class where skill can be used Ask students to discuss how they can use skill in new situations	Brainstorm & Discuss uses of skill at home, in the community, and work

Skill: Get Along With Others

Actors needed: 3 students, 1 observer

Situation:

You are walking down the hall at school and notice that two of your friends are having an argument. Show what you might do, and show how others might react to you.

By following this instructional process, most teachers can teach a skill lesson in 25 to 30 minutes and provide a Sequenced, Active, Focused, Explicit, and Responsive (SAFER) intervention program that students enjoy and learn from. At the center of this process is a series of role-play situations (illustrated in the accompanying box) that students practice and then receive feedback on each Skill Step in a supportive classroom environment. With the additions of other SSIS SEL Edition CIP resource materials —PowerPoint™ lesson presentations, video clips, Emotions Cue Cards, Student Engagement Records— all students will be engaged and the intervention is simplified for teachers!

More information on SEL programs

Collaborative for Academic, Social, and Emotional Learning. (2012). *Effective social and emotional learning programs*.

Retrieved from <https://casel.org/wp-content/uploads/2016/01/2013-casel-guide-1.pdf>

DiPerna, J. C., Lei, P., Bellinger, J., & Cheng, W. (2015). Efficacy of the Social Skills Improvement System Classwide Intervention Program (SSIS-CIP) primary version. *School Psychology Quarterly, 30*(1), 123–141. doi:[10.1037/spq0000079](https://doi.org/10.1037/spq0000079)

DiPerna, J. C., Lei, P., Bellinger, J., & Cheng, W. (2016). Effects of a universal positive classroom behavior program on student learning. *Psychology in the Schools, 53*(2), 189–203. doi:10.1002/pits.21891

DiPerna, J. C., Lei, P., Cheng, W., Hart, S. C., & Bellinger, J. (2017). A cluster randomized trial of the Social Skills Improvement System-Classwide Intervention Program (SSIS-CIP) in first grade. *Journal of Educational Psychology, 110*(1), 1–16. doi:[10.1037/edu0000191](https://doi.org/10.1037/edu0000191)

Elliott, S. N., Frey, J. R., & DiPerna, J. C. (2012). Promoting social skills: Enabling academic and interpersonal successes. In S. E. Brock & S. R. Jimerson (Eds.), *Best practices in school crisis prevention and intervention* (2nd ed., pp. 55–78). Bethesda, MD: NASP.

Elliott, S.N., & Gresham, F.M. (2017). *SSIS SEL Edition Classwide Intervention Program manual*.
Bloomington, MN: NCS Pearson.

To learn more about the SSIS SEL Edition assessments and intervention products, visit Pearsonclinical.co.uk/SSISSEL.